

ECE 5251, Biomedical Signal Processing, Spring 2017
General Outline

1	Introduction (1 Lecture)	1
1.1	Course Background and Overview	1
1.2	Basic Biomedical Engineering Terminology	3
2	DSP and Biomedical Signal Preliminaries (12 Lectures)	9
2.1	Digital Signal Processing (DSP) Review	9
2.1.1	Signals	9
2.1.2	Systems	10
2.1.3	Transforms, Frequency Response & the Transfer Function	13
2.1.4	Sampling	27
2.1.5	Random Variables & Processes	30
2.2	DSP Functions	54
2.2.1	Signal Preconditioning and Acquisition	56
2.2.2	Filtering	57
2.2.3	Detection & Classification	57
2.2.4	Spectrum Estimation	57
2.2.5	Parameter Estimation & Modeling	58
2.2.6	Array Signal Processing	58
2.2.7	Biomedical Image Reconstruction and Processing	60
2.3	Biomedical Signals	61
2.3.1	The Cardiovascular System & Signals	61
2.3.2	The Nervous System & Signals	80
2.3.3	Some Other Biomedical Signals of Interest	89
3	Filtering of Biomedical Signals (6 Lectures)	90
3.1	Introduction	90
3.2	Biomedical Noise & Signals	91
3.3	Frequency Selective Filters	93
3.3.1	Ad-Hoc Frequency Selective Filters	94
3.3.2	Frequency Selective Filter Design Methods	99
3.3.3	Comments on Frequency Selective Filters	105
3.4	Statistically Optimum Filters	106
3.4.1	The FIR MMSE Filter Design Problem	106
3.4.2	Biomedical Optimum Filtering Examples:	107
3.4.3	The FIR Wiener Filter	114
3.5	Adaptive Filters	119
3.6	Filtering of Biomedical Signals	122
4	Detection and Classification of Biomedical Signals (5 Lectures)	126
4.1	Introduction	126
4.2	Biomedical Signal Processing Examples	128
4.2.1	ECG Signal Detection	128

4.2.2	Dicrotic Notch	129
4.2.3	Heart Sounds	129
4.2.4	EEG	129
4.3	Methods for Comparing Signals	130
4.4	Detection & Classification Based on a Decision Statistic	136
4.4.1	Detection Based on a Single Random Variable	136
4.4.2	Detection Based on a Decision Feature Vector	142
4.4.3	Classification Based on a Decision Statistic	144
4.4.4	Maximum Likelihood (ML) Decisions	146
4.5	Signal Detection and Classification	149
4.5.1	The Monitoring Problem	149
4.5.2	The Two-Choice & Classification Problems	156
4.6	Detection/Classification Algorithms for Biomedical Signals	157
4.6.1	QRS Complex Detection Using Difference Filters	157
4.6.2	The Pan-Tompkins QRS Detector	158
5	Spectrum Estimation of Biomedical Signals (6 Lectures)	159
5.1	Introduction	159
5.2	Biomedical Signal Processing Examples	163
5.2.1	Phonocardiogram (PCG) Signals	163
5.2.2	Heart Rate Data	164
5.2.3	Electroencephalogram (EEG) Signals	164
5.3	Windowing and Spectral Smearing	165
5.4	More on Fourier Transforms: The DFT and FFT	171
5.4.1	The Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) vs. the DTFS	171
5.4.2	Using the DFT to Sample the DTFT	172
5.4.3	Fast Fourier Transforms (FFTs)	173
5.5	Classical Spectrum Estimation	174
5.5.1	Random Processes	174
5.5.2	Power & Energy Spectrum Densities	175
5.5.3	Sampling and Aliasing	176
5.5.4	DT Power Spectrum Estimation	177
5.5.5	DT Energy Spectrum Estimation	187
5.5.6	An Example: PSD Estimation of a Sinusoidal Rhythm in Additive Gaussian Noise	188
5.5.7	Summary of Classical Power & Energy Spectrum Estimation	189
5.6	Spectral Measures	190
5.7	Overview of Advanced Methods	192
5.7.1	AR (Autoregressive) Spectrum Estimation	192
5.7.2	Optimum Filter Based Spectrum Estimation	196
5.7.3	MUSIC: An Eigenstructure Approach	198
5.7.4	Other Approaches Effective in Biomedical Applications	199
5.8	Time/Frequency Analysis and the Spectrogram	199
5.9	Spectrum Estimation for Biomedical Signals	200
5.9.1	Phonocardiogram Frequency & Time/Frequency Spectrum Estimation	200

5.9.2	Heart Rate Data Analysis	203
5.9.3	EEG Signal Analysis	204
6	Parameter Estimation for Biomedical Signals (6 Lectures)	206
6.1	Introduction	207
6.1.1	The Sample Mean Estimator	210
6.1.2	The Sample Variance Estimator (with known mean)	211
6.1.3	The Sample Variance Estimator (with unknown mean)	212
6.2	Biomedical Signal Processing Examples	213
6.2.1	Averaged ERP's	214
6.3	Maximum Likelihood (ML) Parameter Estimation	215
6.4	Maximum A Posterior (MAP) Estimation	220
6.5	A Note on Other Parameter Estimation Approaches	224
7	Biomedical Array Signal Processing (2 Lectures)	225
7.1	Introduction	26
7.2	Biomedical Signal Processing Examples	228
7.2.1	Tissue Hyperthermia	228
7.2.2	Medical Ultrasound Imaging	228
7.2.3	Hearing Aid Arrays	237
7.2.4	EEG/MEG Cortical Source Localization	237
7.3	The Uniform Linear Array (ULA)	238
7.4	A Useful Analogy: the FIR Filter and the ULA	242
7.5	Spatial Filtering for a General Array	244
7.5.1	Array Observations and Array Response Vectors	245
7.5.2	Spatial Filter Response Measures	248
7.5.3	Spatial Filter Design	250
7.6	Spatial Spectrum Estimation and Array Based Imaging	262
7.6.1	Classical Spatial Spectrum Estimation	262
7.6.2	Optimum Filter Based Spatial Spectrum Estimation	265
7.6.3	Eigenstructure Based Spatial Spectrum Estimation	266
7.7	Array Signal Processing for Biomedical Applications	266
7.7.1	Hearing Aid Arrays	266
7.7.2	EEG/MEG Cortical Source Localization	266